*	<u>*</u> *************								
<u>*************</u>	Tense A.v/P.v Present Past Future Simple A.v. भुणरूप/s-es वार्णु रूप जूनकाणां रूप shall/will + भूणरूप sexample call/calls called shall/will - भूणरूप/s-es वार्णु रूप जूनकाणां रूप shall/will - भूणरूप/s-es वार्णु रूप जूनकाणां रूप shall/will - भूणरूप/s-es वार्णु रूप sam/is/are + जुनकुर्वन shall/will be called shall/will be calling continuous P.v. am/is/are calling was/were calling shall/will be calling shall/will be calling was/were being Passive' न जने called was/were being Passive' न जने called will have been called perfect P.v. have/has + been had + been will + have + been + + जुनकुर्वन have/has been called had been called will have been called perfect Con. A.v. have/has + been had + been will + have + been + + 'ing' वाणु रूप have/has been calling will have calling Percet Con. P.v. Passive' न जने Pass								
*	Tense	A.v/P.v	Present	Past	Future	*			
松	Simple	A.v.	મુળરૂપ/ s-es વાળું રૂપ	ભૂતકાળનું રૂપ	shall/will + મૂળરૂપ	癸			
卒	Example		call/calls	called	shall/will call				
*	Simple	P.v.	am/is/are + ભુતકૃદંત	was/were + ભુતકૃદંત	shall/will + be + ભુતકૃદંત	*			
*	Example		am/is/are called	was/were called	shall/will be called	*			
麥	Continuous	A.v.	am/is/are + 'ing'	was/were + 'ing'	shall/will + be + 'ing'	*			
松丛			વાળુ રૂપ	વાળુ રૂપ	વાળુ રૂપ				
卒	Example		am/is/are calling	was/were calling	shall/will be calling				
*	Continuous	P.v.	am/is/are + being	was/were + being	Passive' ન બને	*			
*			+ ભુતકૃદંત	+ ભુતકૃદંત		*			
举	Example		am/is/are being called	was/were being	Passive' ન બને	※			
公公				called					
**	Perfect	A.v.	have/has + ભુતકૃદંત	had + ભુતકૃદંત	will + have + ભુતકૃદંત	卒			
₩	Example		have/has called	had called	will have called	*			
*	Perfect	P.v.	have/has + been	had + been	will + have + been +	*			
松			+ ભુતકૃદંત	+ભુતકૃદંત	+ ભુતકૃદંત	癸			
公公	Example		have/has been called	had been called	will have been called				
*	Perect Con.	A.v.	have/has + been	had + been	will + have + been	 			
*			+ 'ing' વાળુ રૂપ	+ 'ing' વાળુ રૂપ	+ 'ing' વાળુ રૂપ	*			
	Example		have/has been calling	had been calling	will have calling	※			
松	Perect Con.	rect Con. P.v. Passive' न धर्म		Passive' ન બને	Passive' ન બને				
*	Example		Passive' ન બને	Passive' ન બને	Passive' ન બને	 			
TY.	Modal (Sim.)	A.v.	can/may/shall-will	could/might/would		※			
麥			+ મુળરૂપ ક્રિયાપદ	+ મુળરૂપ ક્રિયાપદ		※			
松丛	Example	Example can/may/shall-will call		could/might/	રૂપ ન બને	※			
公				would call					
*	Modal (Sim.)	P.v.	can/may/shall-will + be	could/might/would		*			
*			+ be + ભુતકૃદંત	+ be + ભુતકૃદંત		*			
松	Example	Example can/may/shall-will +		could/might/would રૂપ ન બને		癸			
华			+ be called	+ be called					
*	Modal (Per.)	A.v	can/may/shall-will	could/might/would		※			
*			+ have + ભુતકૃદંત	have + ભુતકૃદંત		※			
麥	Example		can/may/shall-will	could/might/would	રૂપ ન બને				
松		3	have called	have called		茶			
容	Modal (Per.)	P.v.	can/may/shall-will	could/might/would		****			
*			+ have + been + ભુતકૃદંત	have + been + ભુતકૃદંત		*			
*	Example		can/may/shall-will	could/might/would	રૂપ ન બને	 			
*****	have been called have been called								
*** Prepared By: Umeshsir Mo.: 9638825095 ***									

TENSE TABLE (MIX)

Present	Past	Future
Am/Is/Are	Was/Were	Shall be/Will be
Do/Does + not/ કર્તા + મૂળરૂપ	Did + not/ કર્તા+ મૂળરૂપ	Shall/Will+not/કર્તા+મૂળરૂપ
મુળરૂપ/ s-es વાળું રૂપ	ભૂતકાળનું રૂપ	shall/will+મૂળરૂપ
Have/Has	Had	Shall have/Will have
Can	Could	
May	Might	<u></u>
Shall/Will (Modal)	Would (Modal)	

ACTIVE - PASSIVE TABLE

	T	ENSE TABLE	Z(MIX)
Present		Past	Future
Am/Is/Are		Was/Were	Shall be/Will be
Do/Does + not/ કર્તા + મૂળરૂપ		Did + not/ કર્તા+ મૂળર	
મુળરૂપ/ s-es વાળું રૂપ		ભૂતકાળનું રૂપ	shall/will + મૂળરૂપ
Have/Has		Had	Shall have/Will have
Can		Could	
May		Might	<u> </u>
Shall/Will (M	lodal)	Would (Modal)	
Tense	Active		Passive
Simple Present	મુળરૂપ / s-es વ	vá zav	Am / is / are + ભુ. કૃં.
Simple Past	ભુતકાળનું રૂપ	.34	was / were + ભુ. ફં.
Simple Future	shall/will+y	เตรน	shall/will+be+ભુ.કું.
Continuous Present			Am/is/are + being + ભુ. કૃં.
Continuous Past	was/were+in		was/were + being + ભૂ.કું.
		+ ing' વાળુંરૂપ	Passive' ન બને
			Have / Has + been + ભ્.કું.
Perfect Present	Had + ભુ. કું.		Had + been + ભુ.કૃં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future		ave+ભુ.કૃં.	
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future	Had + ભુ. કૃ.	9.5	Had + been + ભુ. ફું.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Simple Modal	Had + ભુ. ફે. shall / will +h		Had + been + ભુ.ફં. shall/will+have+been+ભુ.ફં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Simple Modal Perfect Modal	Had + ભુ. ફું. shall / will +h સ.ક્રિ. + મુળરૂપ		Had + been + ભુ. ફં. shall / will +have + been + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + be +ભુ. ફં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Simple Modal Perfect Modal Infinitive	Had + ભુ. ફું. shall / will +h સ.ક્રિ. + મુળરૂપ સ.ક્રિ.+ have +		Had + been + ભુ. ફં. shall / will +have + been + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + be +ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + have + been +ભુ. ફં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Simple Modal Perfect Modal Infinitive Present Participle	Had + ભુ. ફું. shall / will +h સ.ક્રિ. + મુળરૂપ સ.ક્રિ.+ have + to + મુળરૂપ		Had + been + ભુ. ફં. shall / will + have + been + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + be + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + have + been + ભુ. ફં. to + be + ભુ. ફં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past Perfect Future Simple Modal Perfect Modal Infinitive Present Participle Perfect Participle	Had + ભુ. ફું. shall / will +h સ.ક્રિ. + મુળરૂપ સ.ક્રિ.+ have + to + મુળરૂપ ing' વાળુંરૂપ	ભુ.કું.	Had + been + ભુ. ફં. shall / will + have + been + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + be + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + have + been + ભુ. ફં. to + be + ભુ. ફં. being + ભુ. ફં.
Perfect Present Perfect Past	Had + ભુ. ફં. shall / will +h સ.ક્રિ. + મુળરૂપ સ.ક્રિ. + have + to + મુળરૂપ ing' વાળુંરૂપ having + ભુ. ફં. આજ્ઞાર્થ ક્રિયાપદ	ભુ.કું.	Had + been + ભુ. ફં. shall / will + have + been + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + be + ભુ. ફં. સ.ક્રિ. + have + been + ભુ. ફં. to + be + ભુ. ફં. being + ભુ. ફં. having + been + ભુ. ફં.

SYNTAX : વાકયરચના

Affirmative :- હકાર વાકય

A.V. : કર્તા + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + મુખ્ય ક્રિયાપદ + કર્મ + અ.શ.

P.V.: કર્મ + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + 'to be' નુ રૂપ + ભુતકૃદંત+ by + કર્તા + અ.શ.

Interrogative (Simple) :- પ્રશ્નાર્થ વાક્ય (સાદુ)

A.V. : સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + કર્તા + મુખ્ય ક્રિયાપદ + કર્મ + અ.શ. ?

P.V. : સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + કર્મ + 'to be' નુ રૂપ + ભુતકૃદંત + by + કર્તા + અ.શ. ?

Interrogative (Wh/How) :- પ્રશ્નાર્થ વાક્રય('Wh' કે 'How' વાળા)

A.V.: 'Wh' કે 'How' થી બનતો શબ્દ + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + કર્તા + મખ્ય ક્રિયાપદ + કર્મ + અ.શ. ?

P.V.: 'Wh' કે 'How' થી બનતો શબ્દ + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) +કર્મ + 'to be' નુ રૂપ + ભૃતકૃદંત + by + કર્તા + અ.શ.?

Interrogative (Who) :-પ્રશ્નાર્થ વાકય ('Who')

A.V. : Who + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + મુખ્ય ક્રિયાપદ + કર્મ + અ.શ. ?

P.V.: By whom + સહાયકારક ક્રિયાપદ (કાળ મુજબ) + કર્મ + 'to be' નુ રૂપ + ભુતકૃદંત + અ.શ.?

Interrogative (Which/Whose/Howmany/Howmuch) પ્રશ્નાર્થ વાક્ય(Which/Whose/Howmany/Howmuch વાળા)

A.V. : Which Whose $\text{Wh$

Whose Howmany

Howmany Howmuch

Howmuch

નોંધ :- Which, Whose, How many, Howmuch સાથે કર્તા તરીકેનું જાતિવાચક નામ આવે તો Passive Voice બનાવતી વખતે By which/ By whose/ By howmany/ By howmuch નો ઉપયોગ થાય છે.

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GENDER TABLE

Masculine	Faminine	Masculine	Faminine	
Не	She	King	Queen	
Him	Her	Actor	Actress	
His	Her	God	Goddess	
His	Hers	Lion	Lioness	
Himself	Herself	Tiger	Tigress	
Father	Mother	Prince	Princess	
Grandfather	Grandmother	Mlikman	Milkmaid	
Son	Daughter	Servant •)	Maidservant	
Brother	Sister	Peacock	Peahen	
Boy	Girl	Horse	Mare	
Nephew	Niece	Bull	Cow	
Gentleman	Lady	Cock	Hen	
Man	Woman	Bridegroom	Bride	
Husband	Wife //	Dog	Bitch	
Uncle	Aunt	Hero	Heroine	
Sir	Madam	Wizard	Witch	
Papa	Mamma	Dad	Mom	
Daddy	Mummy	Lord	Lady	
Male	Female	Fox	Vixen	
Author	Authoress	Coductor	Coductress	
Host	Hostess	Master	Mistress	
Poet	Poetess	Policeman	Policewoman	
Waiter	Waitress	Priest	Priestess	
Shepherd	Shepherdess	Drake	Duck	
Landlord	Landlady	Giant	Giantess	

		SING	ULAR -	PLURAI	L TABLE		
Singu	ular		Plural	S	Singular	Plural	
I			We	A	Am/Is	Are	
Me			Us	V	Vas	Were	
My			Our		Have/Has	Have	
Mine			Ours	_	Oo/Does	Do	
Myse	lf		Ourselves	મુ	ુળરૂપ / s-es વાળ		
You			You		Man	Men	
Your			Your		Voman	Women	
Yours			Yours		Child	Children	
Yours			Yourselve		Foot	Feet	
He/Sl			They		Cooth	Teeth	
	Her/It		Them)x	Oxen	
	Ier/Its		Their Theirs Themselves		Mouse	Mice	
	Hers/Its				Goose	Geese	
	lf/Herself/Itse	elf			Sheep	Sheep	
This That					Fish Deer	Fish Deer	
			PERSO	N TABL	Æ		
પુરૂષ	વચન	કર્તા	કર્મ	સંબંધક	સંબંધક	આત્મલક્ષી	
પ્રથમ	એક.	I	me	my	mine	myself	
પ્રથમ	બહુ.	We	us	our	ours	ourselves	
બીજો	એક.	You	you	your	yours	yourself	
બીજો	બહુ.	You	you	your	yours	yourselves	
ત્રીજો	એક. પું	Не	him	his	his	himself	
ત્રીજો	એક. સ્ત્રી.	She	her	her	hers	herself	
ત્રીજો	એક. નપું.	It	it	its	its	itself	
ત્રા જો ત્રી જો							
त्राष्ठा	બહુ.	They	them	their	theirs	themselves	

પુરૂષ	વચન	કર્તા	કર્મ	સંબંધક	સંબંધક	આત્મલક્ષી
પ્રથમ	એક.	I	me	my	mine	myself
પ્રથમ	બહુ.	We	us	our	ours	ourselves
બીજો	એક.	You	you	your	yours	yourself
બીજો	બહુ.	You	you	your	yours	yourselves
ત્રીજો	એક. પું	He	him	his	his	himself
ત્રીજો	એક. સ્ત્રી.	She	her	her	hers	herself
ત્રીજો	એક. નપું.	It	it	its	its	itself
ત્રીજો	બહુ.	They	them	their	theirs	themselves
